

Summary of Comprehensive prevention Packages for Key populations(KPs): Implementation considerations for KPs 2018-2022

As the HIV epidemic, specifically among key populations, continue to be fuelled by social-structural factors including stigma and discrimination, violence, lack of community empowerment, and violations of human rights, and lack of evidence, it is assumed that the health objective can only be achieved through the following objectives.

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
1. Health Package					
Objective 1: To reduce HIV, STI and TB incidence and mortality rate among KPs in line with the 90-90-90 treatment targets	Provide KEY POPULATIONS-sensitive and appropriate HIV services throughout the country	In clinics as per department of health services		Determine network for KEY POPULATIONS services Prepare for 'friendly' service delivery	
		NGO clinics		Parallel services where these exist	
		CBOs		Build capacity; use for service provision	
		Mobile outreach with Peer Educators (PE)		Develop PE job description Mobile van availability	
	Standardise programmatic materials	Job aides: treatment algorithms		Adapt national guidelines for KEY POPULATIONS	

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				communities	
		Sensitization manual; counselling material		In collaboration with Department of Health, DEVELOPMENTAL PARTNERS	
		Communication materials			
	Amend all relevant policies and guidelines to reflect MSM, WSW and trans* issues	ID docs for trans*		Requires implementation and training	
		WLC SOP – trans*		Lobby for national rollout	
		Dental dams – LB		Lobby for updated policy	
		MMC for MSM			
	Develop new policies where these are not in place	Surgery for trans*		Requires additional trained Department of Health resources at hospitals and clinics	
		Hormone therapy algorithm			
		PrEP for trans* & MSM			
	Design strategies to ensure the adequate supply of internal and external condoms and condom-compatible lubricants	Scented	Internal condoms	Design condom & lube distribution Plan for KEY POPULATIONS	
		Adequate supply	External condoms		
		Accessible where needed	Dental dams		

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
		Bottled lube	C-C lube		
		Distribution plan			
	Ensure that all HCW are appropriately trained on KEY POPULATIONS issues and specific health needs	Sensetization Manuals	Design Layout	Competes with other training priorities	
		Sensitisation			
		Adherence	Funding		
		Condom negotiation			
	Implement comprehensive continuum of care and develop cascades for each KEY POPULATIONS community	HTS	Test kits	Dependent on outreach services	
		PrEP	Truvada POC Creatinin test Labs	Discuss start date for rollout. Immediate roll-out in sites where PrEP has been initiated and providing services. (Is your GF grant have this as one of the programs)	
				Drugs Labs Consumables	
		PMTCT			
		MMC		Not protective in condom-less anal	

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
				sex	
		PEP	PrEP kits	Update policy for KEY POPULATIONS and training	
		Retention	Counselling time	Determine adherence evidence-based strategies	
		SRH: FP, STI, TOP	Drugs Medical equipment Referral		
		Screening: mammograms, PAP smears, anal cancer, hepatitis B, STI	Drugs Medical equipment Referral	Overburdened clinics, deviates from general population guidelines	
		Hormone therapy	Injectable hormones	GPs and nurses need training	
	Develop health literacy and communication materials	Different health topics	Design Layout Printing	Integrate with Department of Health campaigns Identify theoretical Plan	

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
2. Psychosocial Package					
Objective 3: To develop and implement effective mechanisms to deal with human rights abuses and violence from the public, police and health care providers, sensitisation of police and prosecuting authorities, and legal literacy and paralegal support	Stigma and discrimination: Public HCW Internalised	National campaign	Design / layout Printing	Funder for National campaign or integrate with DoH	
		Sensitisation	Workshops		
		Counselling	Trained PE	Ability of PE to cope with burden	
	Violence: Police	Sensitisation	Workshops Meetings	Competing priorities	
	Violence: Community	Mass campaigns			
	Violence: IPV	Negotiation skills Counselling			
	CMD Suicide ideation	Counselling Referral to specialists	Counsellor time Referral	Availability of psychologists / social workers	
	Harm reduction	Substance use	Referral	Referral networks for rehabilitation Needle exchange	
		Injectable hormones		Needle exchange	
Risky behaviour	Mass campaigns	Design / layout Printing	Funder for National campaign or integrate with DoH		

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
	Support groups (could be online) and Safe spaces	Curriculum; victims of violence & stigmatisation	Workshops	Creation online face to face forum Travel cost and time	
	Individual counselling	MH problems	Counsellor time Referral for specialist care		
		PrEP / UTT			
		Adherence			
		Coping skills			
		Disclosure: HIV / coming out			
Transitioning trans*					

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
3. Human rights Package					
Objective 4: To ensure the development and implementation of effective mechanisms to deal with human rights abuses and violence from the public, police and health care providers, sensitisation of police and prosecuting authorities, and legal and paralegal support	Protection and prosecution in rape cases	Referral to authorities		Overburdened system with long waiting lists	
	Reporting of violence	Create App	App development	Determine who respond when someone reports an act of violence and what will be the assistance provided to the individual	
	KEY POPULATIONS rights	Booklet	Developer Design & layout Printing cost	Distribution to KEY POPULATIONS members, make available online	

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
	Confidentiality	Informed consent Respect for privacy		Train HCW	
	Legal literacy	Booklet	Developer Design & layout Printing cost	Distribution to KEY POPULATIONS members, make available online	
		Train PE on legal rights and literacy			
	Legal support	Create access and referral	App development	Find partner to provide legal support	
		Communicate App details	Launch		
	Access to gender affirming treatment and surgery	Policy		Resource constraints	
	Ensure multi-sectoral involvement	Police	Meetings	Policies, sensitization, detention in cells	
		Correctional services		Policies, sensitization, condom & lube supply	
		Department of Justice		Prosecution of perpetrators, adoption of WLC SOP	
		Basic Education		KEY POPULATIONS	
		Higher Education		Protective policies, KEY POPULATIONS	

Objectives	Specific activities	Description	Inputs	Implementation considerations	Responsible
				incorporated in nursing/medical/social worker curricula	
		Social Development		Linkage to social workers and social grants	
				ID documents,	
	Advocacy agenda: Determine items and establish process and platforms		Meeting Regular reports	Platform	

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